

BEGIN OCT. 20

30.24-13281

A10 (600)

AMS BUDGET

BY PRESTON GROVER NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

MOSCOW, OCT. 20 (AP) - PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION, LIKE THE UNITED STATES, HAS ROCKET-CARRYING NUCLEAR SUBMARINES. HE WARNED AGAINST ANY AMERICAN UNDERSEAS PATROL NEAR RUSSIAN SHORES, CALLING THIS A BRINK-OF-WAR POLICY.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS FIRST PUBLIC CHALLENGE TO U.S. CLAIMS OF A MONOPOLY IN NUCLEAR SUBMARINE CONSTRUCTION NEAR THE END OF A WIDE-RANGING, 2-HOUR AND 20-MINUTE SPEECH BEFORE 15,000 CHEERING MOSCOVITES PACKED INTO LUZHNIKI STADIUM. IT WAS HIS FIRST ADDRESS SINCE HE RETURNED LAST FRIDAY FROM HIS DESK-POUNDING VISIT TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE PREMIER ASSAILED COLONIALISM, MILITARISM AND BRINKMANSHIP, ALL OF WHICH HE BLAMED SOLELY ON THE WEST.

HE DECLARED THE QUESTION OF DIVIDED GERMANY MUST BE SOLVED IN 1961 AND PROPOSED A SUMMIT MEETING AFTER THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS TO TACKLE THAT AND THE BERLIN PROBLEM. HE SAID: "GOOD SENSE MUST PREVAIL. A PEACE TREATY MUST BE CONCLUDED."

HE DESCRIBED THE CURRENT U.N. ASSEMBLY SESSION AS PERHAPS THE MOST IMPORTANT SINCE THE U.N. WAS FORMED 15 YEARS AGO AND SAID IT WAS "WORTHWHILE AND NECESSARY" FOR HIM TO ATTEND.

HE SUGGESTED CHIEFS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENT SHOULD TAKE PART REGULARLY IN THE ASSEMBLY'S WORK AND CALLED FOR AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION NEXT MARCH AND APRIL TO SEEK AN AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE ON "GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT."

HE CALLED DISARMAMENT "THE HUB OF ALL VITAL PROBLEMS OF OUR TIME" AND SAID SOVIET PROPOSALS ON THAT SUBJECT ARE COMPLETELY REALISTIC. HE DENOUNCED WESTERN PROPOSALS BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS DESIGNED TO COVER UP AN ARMS RACE POLICY AND SAID "THEY ARE AN ILL OMEN FOR THE FUTURE."

ALTHOUGH HIS PROPOSALS MET LITTLE FAVOR IN NEW YORK, HE REITERATED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS MUST BE REVAMPED TO REFLECT WHAT HE CALLED THE NEW BALANCE OF FORCES BETWEEN COMMUNISM, CAPITALISM AND NEUTRALISM.

HE AGAIN DENOUNCED U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AS A SERVANT OF "U.S. MONOPOLY CAPITAL" AND CALLED ANEW FOR HIS REPLACEMENT WITH A THREE-MAN SECRETARIAT REPRESENTING COMMUNIST, CAPITALIST AND NEUTRALIST NATIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS ROCKET-CARRYING NUCLEAR SUBMARINES CAME NEAR THE END OF HIS SPEECH.

KHRUSHCHEV, WHOSE NAVY IS CREDITED BY WESTERN EXPERTS WITH A FLEET OF 500 CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINES, SAID:

"A NOTE APPEARED RECENTLY IN THE AMERICAN PRESS SAYING THE PENTAGON HAD DECIDED TO SEND SUBMARINES ARMED WITH ROCKETS WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS WHICH WOULD CRUISE CLOSE TO THE SHORES OF THE SOVIET UNION. AMERICAN GENERALS AND ADMIRALS CANNOT BUT KNOW THAT OUR COUNTRY ALSO HAS SUBMARINES WITH ATOMIC ENGINES ARMED WITH ROCKETS. WHAT IF WE TOOK THE SAME PATH AND OUR SUBMARINES CRUISED NEAR UNITED STATES SHORES?"

"THIS IS A CRIMINAL POLICY ON THE BRINK OF WAR. . . . THIS IS THE PATH OF COLD WAR WHICH CAN TURN INTO A HOT ONE."

HE REFERRED TO A REPORT THAT A U.S. ATOMIC SUBMARINE EQUIPPED WITH POLARIS MISSILES PLANNED TO CRUISE IN THE ARCTIC NORTH OF THE SOVIET UNION.

(THE UNITED STATES HAS 27 NUCLEAR SUBMARINES AUTHORIZED, THE PENTAGON REPORTED, WITH 8 OF THEM COMMISSIONED. IN ADDITION IT HAS 14 ATOMIC-POWERED POLARIS SUBMARINES AUTHORIZED WITH 3 OF THEM COMMISSIONED. ALSO IN SERVICE ARE TWO ADDITIONAL ATOMIC-POWERED SUBS, ONE A GUIDED MISSILE VESSEL, THE OTHER A RADAR PICKET SUB. SOME \$21.4 MILLION IN CONTRACTS FOR MACHINERY FOR SEVEN ADDITIONAL POLARIS SUBS HAS BEEN ORDERED. THE PENTAGON SAID A TOTAL OF ABOUT 100 U.S. SUBMARINES ARE IN OPERATION. THE POLARIS SUBS, SUCH AS THE GEORGE WASHINGTON AND PATRICK HENRY, ARE DESIGNED TO SHOOT THE POLARIS MISSILE, WHICH CAN CARRY AN ATOMIC WARHEAD 1,500 MILES.)

(THE CURRENT EDITION OF JANE'S FIGHTING SHIPS, A WORLD NAVAL REFERENCE WORK, SAID THAT, IN ADDITION TO 500 CONVENTIONAL SUBMARINES, THE RUSSIANS ARE BELIEVED TO BE BUILDING 50. TWO OF THE NEW CATEGORIES WERE DESCRIBED AS "A LARGE NUCLEAR-POWERED TYPE WITH A VERY LONG RANGE" AND "A LARGE GUIDED MISSILE TYPE WITH A HIGH SPEED.")

KHRUSHCHEV'S PROTEST AT WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE U.S. POLICY OF CONTINUING AIR AND SEA SURVEILLANCE AROUND THE SOVIET UNION WAS ACCCOMPANIED BY A DECLARATION THAT DETERIORATION IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES IS "NO FAULT OF OURS." "WE ARE CONFIDENT," HE SAID, "THAT THE TIME WILL COME WHEN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR STATES, OUR PEOPLES AND OUR GOVERNMENTS WILL IMPROVE."

A RESOLUTION ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY AT THE CLOSE OF THE MASS MEETING SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSALS AND THE ACTIVITY OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION AT THE ASSEMBLY "HAVE RAISED STILL HIGHER THE INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY OF THE SOVIET UNION AS A CHAMPION OF PEACE, DISARMAMENT AND COMPLETE ABOLITION OF COLONIALISM."

ALSO INSURED, THE RESOLUTION SAID, "IS AN OUTSTANDING MORAL AND POLITICAL VICTORY OF SOCIALISM OVER THE AGGRESSIVE FORCES OF IMPERIALISM."

IN RELATING HIS VIEW OF THE ASSEMBLY SESSION, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SPEECHES OF COMMUNIST LEADERS RESOUNDED AS "THE VOICE OF A NEW, EQUITABLE WORLD BRINGING HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY TO THE PEOPLES."

HE CITED SPEECHES BY ASIAN AND AFRICAN SPOKESMEN, RANGING FROM PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA TO PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA, AS A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO "THE ABOLITION OF THE COLONIAL SYSTEM."

"A BIG IMPRESSION," HE SAID, "WAS MADE BY THE VIVID SPEECH OF THE SON OF THE CUBAN PEOPLE, THE PRIME MINISTER OF CUBA, FIDEL CASTRO." IN LINE WITH HIS PROPOSAL FOR MOVING U.N. HEADQUARTERS TO NEUTRAL EUROPEAN SOIL OF THE SOVIET UNION, HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS THE DETERMINING FACTOR IN HAVING THE HEADQUARTERS LOCATED IN NEW YORK AND THAT IT IS INCREASINGLY INCONVENIENT GEOGRAPHICALLY.

"THE NEGROES OF AFRICA," HE SAID, "WOULD NOT HAVE CHOSEN FOR THE HEADQUARTERS A COUNTRY WHERE THE MOST SEVERE DISCRIMINATION AGAINST THE NEGROES IS PRACTICED."

HE DECLARED AGAIN THAT COMMUNIST CHINA MUST REPLACE NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE U.N., SAYING THE PEIPING REGIME "IS NOT RECOGNIZED BECAUSE OF THE EXPRESSION OF THE MECHANICAL MAJORITY IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY."

HE SAID GERMANY MUST BECOME A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND IS BARRED NOW ONLY BECAUSE "THE PEACE TREATY IS BEING DELAYED BY OTHER CAPITALIST STATES."

HERE ARE QUOTES ON HIS KEY TOPICS:

THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE--

"IN 1960 ONE CANNOT RAISE THE EAST GERMAN QUESTION BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES ELECTION CAMPAIGN PRECLUDES A SETTLEMENT...THUS

ENDLESSLY THE QUESTION ABOUT GERMANY IS BEING POSTPONED. THE QUESTION MUST BE SOLVED, AND OBVIOUSLY MUST BE SOLVED IN 1961. GOOD SENSE MUST PREVAIL. A PEACE TREATY MUST BE CONCLUDED. AND THEN WE SHALL BE ABLE TO BREATHE QUITE DIFFERENTLY IN EUROPE. WE HAVE PROPOSED THE CONVENING OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AFTER THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION TO UNDERTAKE NEW EFFORTS TO SOLVE THIS PROBLEM AND TO SOLVE AS WELL THE QUESTION OF WEST BERLIN AS A FREE CITY."

DISARMAMENT--

"THE WEST IS NOT READY YET FOR SERIOUS DISCUSSION ON DISARMAMENT. HOW CAN THEY TALK ABOUT THIS IF THEY DON'T MENTION THE LIQUIDATION OF BASES. WE HAVE CONCLUDED THEY DON'T WANT DISARMAMENT, BUT THEY DON'T DARE TELL THIS TO THEIR PEOPLE... OUR POSITION ON DISARMAMENT WAS CLARIFIED IN THE UNITED NATIONS. OUR PURPOSE IS TO PREPARE A DISARMAMENT TREATY. WE FORESEE FIRST OF ALL THE LIQUIDATION OF ALL MEANS OF DELIVERING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ALL MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN SOIL AND ALL NUCLEAR STOCKS." NOTHING THAT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN HAS SUGGESTED 5 TO 10 YEARS TO SETTLE THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION, KHRUSHCHEV SHOUTED: "BUT NOW THERE ARE FOUR NUCLEAR POWERS. WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IN 5 TO 10 YEARS?"

ALGERIA--

"PAST RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ON ALGERIA WERE OF VERY LITTLE IMPORTANCE. FRANCE, WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, WAS ABLE TO GET THOSE RESOLUTIONS PASSED IN THEIR FAVOR. THIS TIME THEY WILL FIND IT DIFFICULT TO GET SUCH AN INNOCENT RESOLUTION. OUR POSITION IS CLEAR. WE WANT FREEDOM FOR ALL COLONIAL PEOPLES. THIS INCLUDES THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE."

428PED

A178

WITH MOSCOW (160)

LONDON, OCT. 20 (AP)--WESTERN DEFENSE CHIEFS SAID PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TODAY CLAIMED FOR THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIET UNION HAS NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES.

HE ALSO LEFT THE FIRM IMPRESSION IN A SPEECH DELIVERED IN MOSCOW THAT THE RUSSIANS NOW ARE ABLE TO MATCH THE POLARIS NUCLEAR DELIVERY SYSTEM DEVELOPED BY THE UNITED STATES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S ANNOUNCEMENT HAD BEEN EXPECTED. WESTERN NAVIES HAVE BEEN UNDER THE IMPRESSION FOR MONTHS THAT THE SOVIET UNION POSSESSES AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE. ONE SOVIET CRAFT SPOTTED ON THE SURFACE IN THE ATLANTIC SEVERAL MONTHS AGO WAS BELIEVED TO BE OF THAT TYPE.

A U.S. NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THE RUSSIANS KNOW HOW TO BUILD SUBMARINES AND MISSILES. THEY ALSO HAVE BUILT A NUCLEAR POWERED SURFACE SHIP. FOR THEM IT WAS MERELY A QUESTION OF TYING THESE THINGS TOGETHER. SUCH A SOVIET DEVELOPMENT WOULD NOT BE UNEXPECTED."

KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT COULD BE READ SIMPLY AS MEANING THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE CAPABLE OF FIRING NUCLEAR ARMED ROCKETS WHEN IT WAS SURFACED.

BUT WESTERN DEFENSE SOURCES ARE CONVINCED HE WAS CLAIMING A POLARIS SYSTEM WHEREBY A SUBMARINE CAN FIRE NUCLEAR ROCKETS WHILE CRUISING UNDER THE SURFACE.

R138PED

A48WX (SUBS)

(340)

NIGHT LEAD SUBMARINES

BY LEWIS HAWKINS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)--TODAY'S CLAIM FROM MOSCOW THAT RUSSIA HAS ATOMIC-POWERED, MISSILE-FIRING SUBMARINES CAME SHORTLY AFTER CONCLUSION OF A U.S. SEARCH FOR AN UNIDENTIFIED SUB OFF GUATEMALA.

AND THE NAVY SAID IT ASSUMES THE REDS KNOW HOW TO MAKE A-SUBMARINES. THE NAVY DISCLOSED THE GUATEMALAN SEARCH WAS CONDUCTED OVER THE

PAST WEEKEND BY FOUR U.S. PLANES OFF THE PACIFIC COAST OF THE CENTRAL AMERICAN COUNTRY. THE FOUR P2V ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE PLANES FROM THE JACKSONVILLE, FLA., NAVAL BASE REACHED THE SEARCH AREA OCT. 14 AND 15 AND RETURNED TO JACKSONVILLE OCT. 18 AND 19.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE RESULTS OF THE SEARCH BUT STRESSED IT WAS MADE AT THE REQUEST OF THE GUATEMALAN GOVERNMENT WHICH HAD RECEIVED REPORTS OF AN UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINE OPERATING OFF ITS PACIFIC COAST.

THIS BRIEF MISSION WAS COMPLETED WHILE A NAVY TASK FORCE OF AN AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND FOUR DESTROYERS CONTINUED ITS SEARCH OF PACIFIC WATERS BETWEEN CALIFORNIA AND HAWAII. THIS HUNT WAS LAUNCHED A WEEK AGO AFTER REPORTS OF A CONTACT IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS OF THE EASTERN

PACIFIC WITH AN UNIDENTIFIED UNDERWATER OBJECT.

TODAY'S CLAIM BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES CAPABLE OF FIRING MISSILES STIRRED THE NAVY INTO SAYING IT ASSUMES THE REDS KNOW HOW TO MAKE NUCLEAR SUBMARINES. A STATEMENT, ISSUED BY A SPOKESMAN AFTER PROLONGED HUDDLES AMONG PENTAGON OFFICIALS, SAID:

"ALTHOUGH THE SOVIET HAS NOT EXHIBITED OR RELEASED PICTURES OF A NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE, WE ASSUME THEY HAVE THE CAPABILITY TO PRODUCE SUCH A VESSEL."

"THE NAUTILUS, FIRST OF 20 (U.S. A-SUBS) NOW AFLOAT, WAS LAUNCHED JAN. 21, 1954 AND COMMISSIONED SEPT. 30, 1954."

NAVAL INTELLIGENCE IS KNOWN TO HAVE ACCEPTED REPORTS FOR SEVERAL MONTHS THAT RUSSIA HAS HAD ONE TO THREE ATOM-POWERED SUBMARINES UNDERGOING SEA TESTS. THESE ARE BELIEVED TO BE PART OF A DOZEN OR SO OF THIS TYPE BUILT OR BUILDING.

WHETHER THESE CRAFT POSSESS CAPABILITY FOR FIRING NUCLEAR-TIPPED MISSILES FROM UNDER WATER, AS DO THE U.S. POLARIS CRAFT, IS NOT KNOWN. BUT THERE IS NO DISPOSITION TO DOUBT THAT THE RUSSIANS CAN DEVELOP SUCH A WEAPON IF THEY HAVE NOT ALREADY DONE SO.

IN ADDITION TO WHATEVER ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES IT MAY HAVE, THE SOVIET UNION IS KNOWN TO POSSESS BETWEEN 450 TO 500 CONVENTIONALLY POWERED SUBMERSIBLES INCLUDING ABOUT 100 LONG-RANGE, DIESEL-ENGINED CRAFT. EITHER THESE OR ATOMIC-POWERED SUBS COULD OPERATE EASILY IN THE PACIFIC AREAS WHERE CONTACTS HAVE BEEN REPORTED.

JJ620PED

A53

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (WITH MOSCOW KHRUSHCHEV A10) (250)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, OCT. 20 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES HAS OUTLINED TO BRITAIN A FAR-REACHING PLAN TO GIVE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE ITS OWN FORCE OF NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES ARMED WITH POLARIS ROCKETS, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE DISCLOSURE CAME AS PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW THAT THE SOVIET UNION NOW CAN MATCH THE U.S. NUCLEAR SUBMARINES CARRYING THE 1,500-MILE RANGE POLARIS. HE SAID "OUR COUNTRY ALSO HAS SUBMARINES WITH ATOMIC ENGINES ARMED WITH ROCKETS."

THESE TWO DEVELOPMENTS COULD SIGNAL AN ALL-OUT RACE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST FOR NUCLEAR MASTERY OF THE SEAS.

THE AMERICAN PROJECT AS THE BRITISH UNDERSTAND IT, WOULD MAKE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AN INDEPENDENT NUCLEAR POWER.

IT AIMS IN PART AS ASSURING EUROPEANS THEY COULD DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST ATTACK EVEN IF AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT SHOULD HESITATE FROM RISKING DESTRUCTION OF U.S. CITIES BY ORDERING ATOMIC REPRISALS.

IT ALSO IS DESIGNED TO SUPPLEMENT THE NETWORK OF LAND-BASED ROCKET LAUNCHERS STRETCHING FROM ENGLAND TO ITALY.

U.S. UNDERSECRETARY FOR DEFENSE JAMES DOUGLAS YESTERDAY DETAILED WASHINGTON'S TENTATIVE IDEAS TO DEFENSE MINISTER HAROLD WATKINSON, INFORMANTS SAID. THE PLAN WILL GO BEFORE THE NATO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PARIS IN MID-DECEMBER.

30.24- 13283

BRITAIN'S FIRST REACTION WAS COOL TO THE IDEA OF NATO AS AN INDEPENDENT NUCLEAR POWER. THE NATO SUPREME COMMANDER IN EUROPE, GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, HAS BEEN ADVOCATING THE PLAN. BRITISH SOURCES SAID THEY DOUBTED THAT EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION WOULD BUY THE IDEA OF GERMAN FINGERS ON NUCLEAR TRIGGERS. THEY ALSO FELT IT WOULD TEMPT RUSSIA TO DISTRIBUTE NUCLEAR ARMS TO RED CHINA AND OTHERS IN THE COMMUNIST BLOC. BUT THE FOREIGN OFFICE PROMISED CAREFUL STUDY OF THE U.S. PLAN.

RK640PED
A20UN BJT
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (450)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST NATIONS KEPT UP THEIR FIRE IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY ON WESTERN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, ECHOING SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S RENEWED CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES ARE TRYING TO STALL PROGRESS TOWARD EAST-WEST AGREEMENT.

FOREIGN MINISTERS ADAM RAPACKI OF POLAND AND VACLAV DAVID OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE TWO MAIN SPEAKERS OF THE DAY IN THE 99-NATION U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE, BOTH ACCUSED THE WEST OF STEPPING UP THE ARMS RACE. RAPACKI PROPOSED A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEXT SPRING IF THERE IS NO AGREEMENT BY THEN ON A TREATY TO END TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SUGGESTED PUTTING SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS--THE SUBJECT OF LONG AND CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA--BEFORE A SPECIAL SESSION.

RAPACKI'S PROPOSAL APPEARED TO REFLECT A FEELING AMONG THE COMMUNISTS THAT PROSPECT OF AGREEMENT IN GENEVA WAS GROWING DIM. HE SAID IF AGREEMENT IS NOT REACHED BY APRIL OF NEXT YEAR THE ASSEMBLY MUST BE CONVENED TO "TAKE THE NECESSARY DECISIONS."

HE CALLED ALSO ON ALL COUNTRIES TO STOP BUILDING NEW MILITARY BASES

AND ROCKET LAUNCHING INSTALLATIONS ON TERRITORIES OF OTHERS. HE PROPOSED THAT COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE NO ROCKET BASES REFRAIN FROM BUILDING THEM, AND ANY WHO HAVE ALREADY STARTED SUCH CONSTRUCTION BRING IT TO AN IMMEDIATE HALT.

BOTH RAPACKI AND DAVID APPEALED FOR UNANIMOUS SUPPORT OF A SOVIET RESOLUTION CONTAINING KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST PROPOSALS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY ON COMPLETE AND GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

DAVID ACCUSED U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH OF USING COLD WAR TACTICS YESTERDAY IN OPPOSING THE SOVIET PROPOSAL. WADSWORTH DECLARED THE PROPOSAL WAS INTENDED TO FORESTALL RATHER THAN SPEED DISARMAMENT.

THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE REITERATED COMMUNIST THREATS TO BOYCOTT THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATE. HE SAID IF THE WESTERN POWERS USE TACTICS OF OBSTRUCTION AND PROCRASTINATION HIS COUNTRY WILL NOT FIND IT POSSIBLE TO TAKE PART IN THE COMMITTEE'S DELIBERATIONS.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THE NINE SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES MIGHT WALK OUT WHEN ALL HAVE DELIVERED THEIR MAIN SPEECHES TO THE COMMITTEE.

BUT VALERIAN A. ZORIN, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, GAVE NO INDICATION OF THIS IN A BRIEF INTERVENTION AT THE END OF TODAY'S COMMITTEE SESSION.

HE VOICED SURPRISE AT THE LACK OF SPEAKERS FROM WESTERN NATIONS AND URGED THEM TO EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS QUICKLY SO THAT PROPOSALS NOW BEFORE THE COMMITTEE COULD SERVE AS A BASIS FOR "JOINT PROPOSALS."

IN MOSCOW, PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN A SPEECH THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE USING THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE TO COVER UP AN ARMS RACE POLICY AND ADDED THIS CONSTITUTES "AN ILL OMEN FOR THE FUTURE." HE DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION WOULD NOT AGREE "TO DECEIVE THE PEOPLES BY ENDLESS TALKS."

ITALY INFORMED THE COMMITTEE IT WOULD SPEAK TOMORROW AND BRITAIN ON MONDAY OR TUESDAY.

AS356PED NM

A113

(180)

GROTON, CONN., OCT. 20 (AP)-THREE MEMBERS OF A GROUP OF PACIFISTS PROTESTING POLARIS-EQUIPPED ATOMIC SUBMARINES SUCCEEDED TODAY IN BOARDING TWO OF THE CRAFT BUT WERE QUICKLY FORCED BACK INTO THE WATER. EARLIER THEY WERE REBUFFED IN A BID TO REACH THE DRYDOCK OF THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., BUILDERS OF THE SUBMARINES.

THE PACIFISTS, MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR NONVIOLENT ACTION, MADE NUMEROUS ATTEMPTS DURING THE SUMMER TO INVADE ELECTRIC BOAT PROPERTY TO SHOW THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE PLARIS SUBMARINES.

AFTER THE WOULD-BE INVADERS WERE KEPT AWAY FROM THE ELECTRIC BOAT DRYDOCK BY A NAVY TUG AND A COAST GUARD PICKET BOAT TODAY, THEY HEADED FOR THE SUBS GEORGE WASHINGTON AND PATRICK HENRY DOCKED NEARBY. THE PATRICK HENRY RETURNED TODAY FROM SUCCESSFUL POLARIS MISSILE FIRING TESTS.

THREE ROWBOATS AND A CANOE CARRIED 13 PACIFISTS. ONE SCRAMBLED ONTO THE FIN OF THE GEORGE WASHINGTON, TWO OTHERS REACHED THE AFTER-DECK OF THE PATRICK HENRY. HOSES WERE USED TO FORCE THEM BACK TO THEIR BOATS.

THE PACIFISTS' BOATS WERE TOWED BACK TO THE ELECTRIC BOAT DOCK. THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE THEN PUT ABOARD AN ELECTRIC BOAT TUG, FERRIED ACROSS THE THAMES RIVER TO NEW LONDON AND PUT ASHORE.

G1020PED

B114CX Q

110

CHICAGO, OCT. 20 (AP)-ROBERT E. WILSON, COMMISSIONER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TODAY CALLED FOR THE RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR ARMS TESTS BY THE UNITED STATES.

WILSON, ADDRESSING ABOUT 1,000 PERSONS AT THE SECOND ANNUAL NATIONAL YOUTH CONFERENCE ON THE ATOM, SAID SECRET UNDERGROUND TESTING BY THE SOVIET UNION COULD PRODUCE MORE EFFICIENT WEAPONS DURING A U.S. MORATORIUM ON TESTING AND TIP THE SCALE IN FAVOR OF THE KREMLIN.

"THE FORSEEABLE IMPROVEMENTS IN THESE DIFFERENT TYPES OF WEAPONS," WILSON ASSERTED, "ARE OF SUCH IMPORTANCE THAT ANY COUNTRY WHICH DECIDES TO PROCEED WITH A SYSTEMATIC WEAPONS IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM--WHILE WE CONTINUE TO OBSERVE A MORATORIUM--IS LIKELY IN A FEW YEARS TO TAKE OUR PLACE AS THE FOREMOST NUCLEAR POWER IN THE WORLD."

P-AB1157PCD

A78

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, OCT. 20 (AP)-GEN. BRUCE C. CLARKE TOOK OVER TODAY AS THE NEW COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE AND OF NATO'S CENTRAL ARMY GROUP. TOP ALLIED MILITARY LEADERS ATTENDED THE CEREMONY AT EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS HERE.

RK829PED

A30WX (CUBAN BJT AHEAD)

(430) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CUBAN

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY RECALLED AMBASSADOR PHILIP W. BONSAL FROM HAVANA "FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF CONSULTATION." IT SAID "NO DATE HAS BEEN FIXED FOR HIS RETURN TO CUBA."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT, A DAY AFTER THE UNITED STATES SLAPPED AN EMBARGO ON MOST U. S. EXPORTS TO CUBA, UNDERLINED THAT U.S.-CUBAN RELATIONS ARE AT A NEW LOW.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY DO NOT INTEND TO BREAK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE REGIME OF LEFT WING PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO. BUT THEY LEFT UP IN THE AIR WHETHER BONSAL OR SOMEONE ELSE MIGHT EVENTUALLY BE

RETURNED TO THE HAVANA POST.

CASTRO HAS SENT NO AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON SINCE ERNESTO DIHIGO LEFT LAST DECEMBER. IN HAVANA, THE U. S. EMBASSY WILL BE TENDED BY THE NO. 2 AMERICAN DIPLOMAT THERE, MINISTER-COUNSELOR DANIEL M. BRADDOCK.

U. S. SOURCES SAID BONSAL HAD REACHED THE POINT IN HAVANA WHERE HIS PRESENCE COULD DO NO MORE GOOD AT THIS TIME. THE 57-YEAR-OLD CAREER DIPLOMAT, PERSONALLY POPULAR WITH MANY LATIN AMERICANS, HAS BEEN COLD SHOULDERED BY CUBAN OFFICIALS AND REPEATEDLY BEEN INSULTED BY CASTRO

AND HIS AIDES.

BONSAL, WHO FIRST WENT TO HAVANA IN FEBRUARY 1959, RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES FOR TWO MONTHS EARLY THIS YEAR AFTER AN ESPECIALLY VIRULENT ATTACK BY CASTRO. HE FINALLY WENT BACK TO HAVANA MARCH 20 ON THE THEORY THAT HE COULD TAP WHATEVER OPPORTUNITIES MIGHT REMAIN FOR BETTERING U.S.-CUBAN RELATIONS AND COULD REPORT TO WASHINGTON ON CUBAN AFFAIRS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT, ISSUED BY PRESS OFFICER JOSEPH W. REAP, LEFT OPEN THE POSSIBILITY BONSAL MIGHT NEVER RETURN TO HAVANA.

IT IS CUSTOMARY FOR CAREER AS WELL AS NON-CAREER AMBASSADORS TO SUBMIT THEIR RESIGNATIONS TO THE INCOMING ADMINISTRATION, WHICH WILL TAKE OFFICE IN JANUARY. IT WILL BE UP TO THE NEW ADMINISTRATION TO REVIEW THE CUBAN QUESTION AND DETERMINE NEW AMBASSADORIAL ASSIGNMENTS. ALSO, A TWO-YEAR TOUR FOR BONSAL WOULD BE UP IN FEBRUARY.

REAP SAID IT WAS JUST A COINCIDENCE THAT BONSAL'S RECALL WAS ANNOUNCED ON THE HEELS OF THE EMBARGO ON U. S. EXPORTS TO CUBA. HE SAID THE MATTER HAD BEEN DISCUSSED WITH THE AMBASSADOR FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AND THE COME-HOME INSTRUCTION HAD BEEN GIVEN HIM EARLIER THIS WEEK.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT WHEN TOLD AIDES OF VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON WERE CLAIMING CREDIT FOR THE EMBARGO ACTION. THERE HAD BEEN WORD OF SOME SUCH ACTION LATE LAST MONTH.

HE ALSO SAID HE WAS AWARE OF RUMORS, BUT HAD NOTHING TO SUBSTANTIATE THEM, TO THE EFFECT THAT CASTRO PLANS TO ATTACK THE U.S.-OWNED GUANTANAMO NAVAL BASE IN CUBA IN RETALIATION FOR THE CLAMPDOWN ON U. S. EXPORTS.

REAP DISCLOSED THAT U. S. OFFICIALS HAD BEEN DISCUSSING WITH CANADIAN AUTHORITIES THE POSSIBILITY OF CANADIAN COOPERATION IN HALTING TRANSSHIPMENT OF AMERICAN GOODS TO CUBA. SUCH ACTION WOULD HELP CLOSE ONE OF THE LOOPOLES IN THE AMERICAN EMBARGO.

HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT CANADA HAS NOT BEEN ASKED TO JOIN IN THE EMBARGO.

IN CHICAGO, OFFICIALS OF SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO. SAID THE EMBARGO WOULD MAKE NO CHANGE IN ITS CURRENT OPERATIONS BECAUSE IT HAS BEEN FORBIDDEN BY THE CASTRO GOVERNMENT TO SHIP IN GOODS FOR ITS CUBAN OUTLETS FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. SEARS IS SUPPLYING ITS OUTLETS ON THE ISLAND THROUGH LOCAL PURCHASING.

IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE F. W. WOOLWORTH CHAIN OF VARIETY STORES SAID TODAY THE COMPANY HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS IN THE FACE OF THE U.S. EMBARGO ON SHIPMENT OF U.S. GOODS INTO CUBA. THE WOOLWORTH CO. HAS 11 STORES IN THAT COUNTRY.

"WE'RE HAMSTRUNG," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "WE'LL CONTINUE TO DO BUSINESS WITH WHAT GOODS WE CAN PURCHASE FROM CUBAN SOURCES BUT THAT WON'T BE TOO MUCH."

KL905PED

A114 (180)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

HAVANA, OCT. 20 (AP)-REVOLUCION BOASTED TODAY THAT CUBA IS ALREADY OUTSIDE "THE CHEWING GUM CURTAIN" AND CAN IGNORE THE U.S. ECONOMIC EMBARGO.

THE SEMIOFFICIAL NEWSPAPER DECLARED THE EMBARGO, IMPOSED YESTERDAY ON ALL EXCEPT FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES, WAS AN AMERICAN AGGRESSION RESULTING FROM CUBA'S NEW URBAN REFORM DECREE, WHICH GIVES FIDEL CASTRO'S GOVERNMENT ALMOST COMPLETE CONTROL OF HOUSING. THE ALLEGED CONNECTION BETWEEN THE TWO WAS NOT SPELLED OUT.

THE CASTRO REGIME WITHHELD OFFICIAL REACTION.

THIS IS LIKELY TO COME LATE TONIGHT WHEN MAJ. ERNESTO GUEVARA, THE ECONOMIC CZAR, APPEARS ON A TV PROGRAM (10:30 P.M. EST).

THE CUBAN COURT OF CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES ANNOUNCED TODAY ITS REJECTION OF TWO SUITS FILED BY THE TEXAS OIL CO., AGAINST NATIONALIZATION OF ITS CUBAN REFINERY AND OTHER OPERATIONS HERE.

THE NEWSPAPER INFORMACION SAID THE THREE-WEEKLY PASSENGER AND AUTOMOBILE FERRY BETWEEN HAVANA AND KEY WEST, FLA., WILL SUSPEND OPERATIONS THIS MONTH BECAUSE OF DWINDLING BUSINESS. IT SAID TWO MORE ROUND TRIPS ARE SCHEDULED, LARGELY TO TRANSPORT AMERICANS LEAVING CUBA.

CUBA'S LEFT-WING CONFEDERATION OF LABOR, COMMENTING ON THE BLOCKADE, WARNED THE UNITED STATES THAT "HERE WE WAIT SUCH AGGRESSIONS WITH ARMS IN OUR HANDS."

THE STATEMENT SAID VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, IN ATTACKS ON CUBA DURING PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN SPEECHES, WAS "TRYING TO BE WORSE THAN HIS RIVAL"--DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE JOHN F. KENNEDY.

PRESS REACTION HERE TO THE UNITED STATES ACTION WAS SURPRISINGLY RESTRAINED. REVOLUCION AND OTHER CASTRO-CONTROLLED ORGANS DEVOTED MOST OF THEIR SPACE TO SELLING THE CUBAN PEOPLE ON THE NEW URBAN REFORM PROGRAM.

THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT DECREED TODAY DISSOLUTION OF THE ONCE-POWERFUL CUBAN ASOCIACION NACIONAL DE HACENDADES (NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SUGARMILL OWNERS) AND ORDERED ALL ITS FUNDS AND PROPERTIES HANDED OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT INSTITUTE FOR SUGAR STABILIZATION.

PRIME MINISTER FIDEL CASTRO, PRESIDENT OSVALDO DORTICOS AND COMMERCE MINISTER RAUL CEPERO BONILLA SIGNED THE DECREE, WHICH FOLLOWS THE REGIME'S EARLIER NATIONALIZATION OF ALL SUGAR MILLS IN CUBA.

P1208PED

HAVANA, OCT. 20 (AP)-ERNESTO (CHE) GUEVARA, PRESIDENT OF CUBA'S NATIONAL BANK, WILL HEAD A NINE-MAN DELEGATION ON A TRIP TO FIVE COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES IN AN EFFORT TO EXPAND CUBA'S FOREIGN TRADE. C-62

THE MISSION WILL VISIT CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA, EAST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION. GUEVARA SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW THAT THE DELEGATION WILL LEAVE TOMORROW.

INFORMANTS SAID THE PURPOSE OF GUEVARA'S TRIP IS TO TRY TO NEGOTIATE FOR THE SALE OF CUBA'S ENTIRE 1960-61 SUGAR CROP. CUBA LOST THE U.S. MARKET, WHICH TOOK MORE THAN 50 PER CENT OF THE CROP AT PREMIUM PRICES. GUEVARA ALSO MAY NEGOTIATE FOR A PLANT TO PROCESS LUBRICANTS WHICH NOW MUST BE IMPORTED.

KL811PED

A18

(110)

HAVANA, OCT. 20 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY THEY HAD INFORMATION THAT FIVE TWIN-ENGINE CUBAN AIR FORCE TRANSPORT PLANES WERE PAINTED WITH U.S. INSIGNIA AT THE NEARBY SAN ANTONIO DE LOS BANOS AIR BASE FOR UNEXPLAINED REASONS.

THESE SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVE THE CASTRO REGIME MAY BE PLANNING TO USE THE AIRCRAFT IN SOME VENTURE TO EMBARRASS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THE PLANES ARE OF A TYPE USED BY MANY COUNTRIES IN THE CARIBBEAN AREA AND ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE INVOLVED IN PREVIOUS INVASION SORTIES BOTH HERE AND IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

BEFORE THE INSIGNIA WERE PAINTED ON, FAMILIES WERE REMOVED FROM HOUSES BORDERING THE BASE, IT WAS REPORTED.

FIVE MEN ASSIGNED TO HANDLE BRITISH-BUILT SEAFURY FIGHTER PLANES AT THE BASE WERE TOLD THEIR SERVICES WERE NO LONGER NEEDED. THAT WAS BEFORE THE PAINTING WAS DONE, THE REPORTS SAID.

P344PED

MIAMI BEACH, FLA., OCT. 20 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS DECLARED TODAY THE U. S. NAVAL BASE AT GUANTANAMO BAY, CUBA, HAS THE POWER-TO-DEFEND-ITSELF-AGAINST-ATTACK AND WOULD-USE-IT-IF-NECESSARY.

ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING A TALK TO THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION IF THE U. S. HAD THE STRENGTH AT GUANTANAMO TO HOLD OFF AN ATTACK.

"YES, SIR," HE REPLIED. "AND WE WILL USE IT." B12

ANOTHER SPEAKER BEFORE THE CONVENTION, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO MEXICO ROBERT C. HILL, WARNED YESTERDAY THAT FIDEL CASTRO MIGHT LAUNCH A "COLOSSAL AND FOOLHARDY" ATTACK AGAINST THE GUANTANAMO BASE BEFORE THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ATTACK, BURKE SAID:

"IT WOULD BE JUST LIKE CASTRO TO MOVE TROOPS BEHIND A WALL OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN. THAT IS AN OLD TRICK OF DICTATORS. WE DON'T WANT TO SHOOT WOMEN AND CHILDREN BUT WE MUST DEFEND OURSELVES. WE HAVE PLANNED WHAT TO DO IN SUCH AN INSTANCE."

BURKE SAID UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE WOULD NOT NECESSARILY KNOW IF RUSSIA HAD MOVED MISSILES INTO CUBA. HOWEVER, HE SAID THE POLARIS MISSILE NOW IN THE UNITED STATES ARSENAL IS "A MARVELOUS WEAPON WITH A TERRIFIC DETERRENT EFFECT."

HB316PED

A71

(110)

NORFOLK, VA., OCT. 20 (AP)-GEN. DAVID M. SHOUP SAID TODAY THE MARINE CONTINGENT AT GUANTANAMO BAY, CUBA, HAS BEEN INCREASED BUT HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE SIZE OF THE BOOST.

ATLANTIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS CONFIRMED THAT THE 200-PLUS MARINE SECURITY FORCE AT THE BIG U. S. NAVAL BASE HAS BEEN BEEFED UP.

SHOUP, COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS, DISCLOSED THE TROOP INCREASE IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION AFTER HE ARRIVED FOR A TALK AT THE ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE.

HE ADDED THAT "WE HAVE ENOUGH TO DO THE JOB" AT THE BASE, WHICH AGAIN HAS BEEN SPOTLIGHTED BY WORSENING AMERICAN-CUBAN RELATIONS. SOME OBSERVERS FEEL FIDEL CASTRO IS PREPARING TO CREATE AN INCIDENT INVOLVING THE BASE IN AN EFFORT TO CHARGE THE UNITED STATES WITH AGGRESSIVE ACTION.

SS813PED

A73

U.N.-U.S. FOOD PLAN (140)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 20 (AP)-THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED TO GIVE PRIORITY CONSIDERATION TO A FORMAL DRAFT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "FOOD FOR PEACE" PROGRAM.

DESPITE COMMUNIST BLOC ATTEMPTS TO PUT OFF DISCUSSION OF THE ITEM, THE COMMITTEE VOTED 36-12, WITH 27 ABSTENTIONS, TO GIVE THE MATTER SPEEDY ATTENTION. DEBATE ON THE PROGRAM BEGINS MONDAY.

SOVIET DELEGATE P. M. CHERNYSHOV, EXPLAINING HIS DELEGATION'S VOTE AGAINST THE U.S. REQUEST, REPEATED HIS CHARGE THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS ATTEMPTING TO WIN THE FARMER'S VOTE BY SPONSORING THE SURPLUS FOOD PLAN IN THE MIDST OF THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN. THE AMERICAN PLAN CALLS FOR THE SALE OF SURPLUS FOOD BY THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION TO NEEDY COUNTRIES AT LOW COST.

30.24-13285

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER URGED THE UNITED NATIONS TO CONSIDER A PLAN FOR CARRYING FORWARD THE AMERICAN FOOD FOR PEACE PROGRAM IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEPT. 22.

SS817PED

BERLIN, OCT. 20 (AP)-A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE SOVIET COMMAND HAS PROTESTED TO THE AMERICAN MISSION ABOUT AN INCIDENT THAT HAPPENED RECENTLY ON THE BORDER BETWEEN ISOLATED WEST BERLIN AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

S-41

HE SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE INCIDENT AND COULD NOT DISCLOSE THE CONTENT OF THE PROTEST.

BUT THE BERLINER MORGENPOST (BERLIN MORNING POST), ONE OF WEST BERLIN'S MORE CONSERVATIVE PAPERS, SAID THE INCIDENT HAPPENED A FEW DAYS AGO ON THE GLEINECKE BRIDGE. THE CROSSING LEADS FROM THE AMERICAN SECTOR IN SOUTHWEST BERLIN TO SOVIET-OCCUPIED TERRITORY.

ACCORDING TO THE PAPER, A WEST BERLIN CUSTOMS OFFICER STOPPED THE CAR OF A COMMUNIST DIPLOMAT AND ASKED HIM IF HE WAS CARRYING DUTIABLE GOODS. THE DIPLOMAT CLAIMED IMMUNITY, PROTESTED AND TURNED BACK. THE PAPER DID NOT MAKE CLEAR IN WHICH DIRECTION

HE WAS GOING.

THE PROTEST IS ONE OF THE FEW DIRECT CONTACTS RECENTLY BETWEEN THE SOVIETS AND THE AMERICANS IN THE DIVIDED CITY. ON THE SAME DAY IT WAS DELIVERED, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN DAILY WAS PROCLAMING THAT THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN IS "DEAD." COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS DID NOT MENTION THE INCIDENT.

AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THE PROTEST WAS DELIVERED BY A SOVIET LIAISON OFFICER TO HIS AMERICAN COUNTERPART.

ACCORDING TO THE WEST BERLIN PAPER, THE WEST BERLIN CUSTOMS OFFICER HAD SPOKEN POLITELY TO THE DIPLOMAT, WHO MADE NO FUSS

ABOUT IDENTIFYING HIMSELF. HIS IDENTITY AND NATIONALITY, HOWEVER, HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS REFUSED TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE INCIDENT, SAYING THE MATTER HAS BEEN "TAKEN OVER" BY U.S. AUTHORITIES.

B1017AED

B42 Q

(130)

BERLIN, OCT. 20 (AP)- EAST GERMANY TODAY ACCUSED THE WEST GERMANS OF HOLDING BACK 20,000 TONS OF STEEL.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, SAID THE BACK-LOG OF STEEL DELIVERIES FOR THIS YEAR HAD GROWN TO THAT SIZE BECAUSE OF WHAT IT CALLED SABOTAGE OF TRADE BY WEST GERMANY.

THE PAPER SAID THE WEST GERMANS COULD NOT USE THEIR FAVORITE ARGUMENT OF PAYMENT DIFFICULTIES BECAUSE THE EAST GERMAN TRADING ACCOUNT WAS 13 MILLION MARKS IN CREDIT.

WEST GERMANY HAS CANCELLED ITS TRADE AGREEMENT WITH EAST GERMANY FROM THE END OF THIS YEAR. THIS WAS A REPRISAL FOR THE COMMUNIST SQUEEZE ON ISOLATED BERLIN.

SINCE THEN THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO GET TRADE RESTORED. ALSO THE RED TRADE OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN CONTACTING THE WEST IN AN ATTEMPT TO INSURE MAXIMUM DELIVERIES BEFORE PRESENT CONTRACTS RUN OUT.

FF854AED

LONDON, OCT. 20 (AP)- GUY BURGESS, THE BRITISH DIPLOMAT WHO RAN OFF TO THE SOVIET UNION, SAYS HE WOULD LIKE TO GO HOME FOR A VISIT. BUT BRITISH OFFICIALS INDICATED TONIGHT HE WILL BE ARRESTED IF HE TRIES IT.

BURGESS DEFECTED WITH HIS FOREIGN OFFICE COLLEAGUE, DONALD MACLEAN, NINE YEARS AGO. LAST NIGHT HE WAS A GATE CRASHER AT A WESTERN PARTY IN MOSCOW.

MACLEAN WAS NOT ALONG, AND BURGESS GAVE THE IMPRESSION THEY HAD BROKEN THEIR PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP.

WESTERN NEWSMEN REPORTED THAT BURGESS TOLD THEM HE WOULD LIKE TO TAKE A VACATION TRIP TO BRITAIN, BUT ONLY IF HE WAS ALLOWED TO RETURN MOSCOW.

IN 1955 A GOVERNMENT WHITE PAPER SAID BOTH MEN WERE SUSPECTED OF HAVING STOLEN SECRET DOCUMENTS FOR THE RUSSIANS.

THE RENEGADE DIPLOMATS HAVE DENIED THEY EVER SPIED FOR RUSSIA DURING THEIR OFFICIAL CAREERS IN BRITAIN. THEY FLED AFTER LEARNING THAT BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AGENTS WERE LOOKING INTO THEIR POLITICAL BACKGROUND.

RK826PED

A89

URGENIC (REIAH HOLD C452)

MOSCOW, OCT. 19 (DELAYED BY CENSOR) (AP)- GUY BURGESS, THE BRITISH DIPLOMAT WHO DEFECTED TO RUSSIA NINE YEARS AGO, APPEARED UNEXPECTEDLY AT A WESTERN PARTY IN MOSCOW WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO GO BACK TO BRITAIN FOR A HOLIDAY VISIT--BUT "ONLY AS LONG AS I COULD BE CERTAIN I COULD GET BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION."

BURGESS, WHO WITH DONALD MACLEAN SNEAKED OFF FROM THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE IN 1951 AND DEFECTED TO THE SOVIET UNION, APPEARED SOMEWHAT NERVOUS WHEN HE WAS SURROUNDED BY WESTERN JOURNALISTS.

"ARE YOU HAPPY AFTER 10 YEARS?" HE WAS ASKED.

"I AM MORE HAPPY AFTER 10 YEARS THAN I WAS AFTER 5 YEARS," HE REPLIED QUICKLY BUT SOMEWHAT DEFENSIVELY.

HE ALSO SAID: "I HAVE NOT TAKEN SOVIET CITIZENSHIP. I AM A

BRITISH SUBJECT BUT I CAN'T SPEAK FOR MACLEAN."

BURGESS SAID HE HAD NOT HAD ANY CONTACT WITH BERNON MITCHEL OR WILLIAM MARTIN, THE TWO AMERICAN CODE CLERKS WHO LEFT THE UNITED STATES IN JULY AND ARE NOW IN THE SOVIET UNION, WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN GRANTED SOVIET CITIZENSHIP. BUT AGAIN HE ADDED: "I CAN'T SPEAK FOR MACLEAN."

BURGESS ASSERTED SEVERAL TIMES HE WOULD NOT GO BACK TO BRITAIN AS LONG AS THE COLD WAR IS ON. QUESTIONED ON THE CAUSE OF THE COLD WAR, HE RETORED, "ASK THE AMERICANS."

HE ALSO SAID THE BRITISH WOULD NOT LET HIM VISIT HIS HOMELAND. "THEY ARE MORE AFRAID OF MY GOING BACK THAN I AM," HE SAID. "JUST THINK OF THE PRESSURE THE AMERICANS WOULD PUT ON."

IN A DISCUSSION OF THE RECENT U.N. SESSION, BURGESS DECLARED, "IN SIX MONTHS TIME YOU WILL AGREE KHRUSHCHEV WAS RIGHT. HE WAS AFTER PEACE."

HE DECLINED TO TALK ABOUT HIS WORK, WHICH REPORTEDLY CONSISTS OF TRANSLATION, ESPECIALLY OF BOOKS DEALING WITH POLITICAL MATTERS.

HE ALSO COMMENTED "LIFE HERE IS BETTER THAN IT WAS AND ITS GETTING BETTER."

A JOURNALIST POINTED OUT BURGESS HAD ARRIVED DURING THE STALIN REGIME, AND THEN ASKED WHETHER BURGESS HAD FOUND ANY ERRORS UNDER STALIN.

"EVERYBODY FOUND ERRORS UNDER STALIN," HE REPLIED.

"HAVE YOU FOUND ANY ERRORS UNDER KHRUSHCHEV?" HE WAS ASKED. HE DID NOT ANSWER.

BURGESS CAME TO THE PARTY UNINVITED WITH A BRITISH JOURNALIST.

"OH GOD, I SUPPOSE THIS WILL MAKE WORLD HEADLINES AGAIN," HE SAID AS HE LEFT.

BURGESS, NOW 48, AT ONE TIME HAD BEEN SECOND SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. BEFORE HIS DIPLOMATIC SERVICE HE WAS WITH THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE.

MACLEAN (ONE WORD, SMALL L), NOW 45, HAD HAD 16 YEARS DIPLOMATIC EXPERIENCE WHEN HE FLED TO RUSSIA. THE TALL, HAWK-FACED DIPLOMAT HAD BEEN HEAD OF THE AMERICAN DEPARTMENT OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND ALSO HAD SERVED IN WASHINGTON.

THE TWO ADMITTED, AFTER PUBLICLY APPEARING IN MOSCOW FIVE YEARS AFTER THEIR DEFECTON, THAT THEY BECAME ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST AFFAIRS DURING STUDENT DAYS AT CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY.

MACLEAN'S AMERICAN-BORN WIFE, MELINDA MARLING OF CHICAGO, CAME TO MOSCOW WITH THEIR THREE CHILDREN IN 1953 TO JOIN HIM. MACLEAN REPORTEDLY BROKE WITH BURGESS IN 1957 WHILE HERE AND THERE WERE RUMORS THEN OF MARITAL DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN THE MACLEANS.

DA934AED

B54 PRECEDE SHANNON DAY (180)

NEW YORK, OCT. 20 (AP)- TWO YOUNG AMERICAN TOURISTS EXPelled FROM RUSSIA RETURNED HOME TODAY AND FLATLY DENIED THEY HAD ACTED AS SPIES FOR THIS COUNTRY.

MARK I. KAMINSKY, 28, A RUSSIAN LANGUAGE TEACHER OF EDWARDSVILLE, MICH., AND HARVEY C. BENNETT, 26, OF BATH, MAINE, AT FIRST SAID THEY WERE TOO TIRED FOR AN INTERVIEW BUT FINALLY ANSWERED SOME QUESTIONS TOSSED AT THEM ON THE RUN BY A CROWD OF NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT.

KAMINSKY, SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS FOR ESPIONAGE, GIVEN A SUSPENDED SENTENCE AND THEN ORDERED OUT OF RUSSIA, DID MOST OF THE TALKING.

HE SAID DEFINITELY WE WERE NOT AGENTS OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

"I DID NOT CONFESS TO ESPIONAGE," HE ADDED, DENYING RUSSIAN ACCOUNTS OF HIS TRIAL.

KAMINSKY INSISTED HE WENT ABROAD TO IMPROVE HIS KNOWLEDGE OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE AND TO STUDY THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WITH THE

IDEA OF WRITING A BOOK.
KAMINSKY ALSO DENIED RUSSIAN REPORTS THAT BENNETT HAD TESTIFIED
AGAINST HIM AT THE TRIAL. BEFORE FLYING OUT OF ZURICH FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE TWO MEN
SAID THEY HAD BEEN SHADOWED BY SOVIET AGENTS DURING THEIR 24-HOUR
STAY IN THE SWISS CITY.
KAMINSKY'S FIANCÉ, MISS AIRIELLE KUHN, 25, A SLENDER BLONDE OF
GROSSE POINT, MICH., THREW HER ARMS AROUND HIM AFTER HE ALIGHTED
FROM AN AIRLINE JET. BENNETT WAS WELCOMED BY HIS WIFE.
DF812PED

B92KX Q

SAN FRANCISCO, OCT. 20 (AP)-A 16-YEAR-OLD CZECH GIRL ENDED A 12-
YEAR SEPARATION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TODAY BY THROWING HERSELF
INTO THE ARMS OF HER TEARFUL FATHER, A REFUGEE FROM COMMUNISM.

THE AIRPORT REUNION OF BLUE-EYED, BLONDE VERA HELLER AND 43-YEAR-
OLD PHILLIP HELLER CLIMAXED EFFORTS WHICH TOUCHED AT TIMES ON SUCH
WORLD PERSONAGES AS THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES
AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE FATHER, NOW A SACRAMENTO, CALIF., SALESMAN, HAD FLED PRAGUE
WHEN VERA WAS FOUR. VERA, WHO HAD LIVED IN AN ORPHANAGE SINCE THE DEATH
OF HER MOTHER SIX YEARS AGO, HUNG BACK SHYLY ON FIRST EMERGING FROM THE
PLANE. THE MAN SHE FACED SEEMED A TOTAL STRANGER.

BUT PHILLIP EXTENDED HIS ARMS TO THE SOMEWHAT BEWILDERED GIRL,
A PRETTY PICTURE IN PEDAL PUSHERS AND BLUE SWEATER. SHE EMBRACED
HIM WARMLY AND THEN, ALTHOUGH UNABLE TO UNDERSTAND A WORD OF ENGLISH,
WAS MADE ACQUAINTED WITH HER NEW STEPMOTHER, NORMA.

THEN THE TRIO LEFT BY CAR FOR SACRAMENTO WHERE VERA WILL BE TAUGHT
ENGLISH BEFORE ENTERING HIGH SCHOOL NEXT SPRING.

INTERVENTION BY DULLES AT HELLER'S REQUEST HAD PROVED FRUITLESS.
SO DID A PERSONAL APPEAL BY SAN FRANCISCO'S MAYOR GEORGE CHRISTOPHER
TO KHRUSHCHEV DURING A VISIT EARLIER THIS YEAR TO MOSCOW.

THE ICE WAS BROKEN DURING THE RECENT GATHERING OF COMMUNIST NOTABLES
FOR THE UNITED NATIONS MEETING IN NEW YORK. THERE HELLER CHANCED TO
MEET CZECH PRESIDENT ANTONIN NOVOTNY.

"NOVOTNY SCOLDED ME FOR HAVING DEFECTED 12 YEARS AGO TO AMERICA,"
HELLER RECALLED.

"BUT HE TOLD ME: 'BECAUSE OF OUR COMMON FIGHT, YOURS, MINE AND THE
WHOLE CZECH NATION, AGAINST NAZI FASCISM DURING THE WAR, I WILL FORGIVE
YOU. YOU SHALL HAVE YOUR CHILD.'"

KK924PCS

A3

TOKYO, OCT. 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA CHARGES THAT A U.S. NAVAL PATROL
PLANE INTRUDED INTO ITS TERRITORIAL AIR SPACE OVER YUNHSING IN THE
PARACEL ISLANDS TODAY. PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING A SPOKESMAN OF THE
FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID CHINA HAS ISSUED ITS 124TH "SERIOUS WARNING"
TO THE UNITED STATES AGAINST SUCH ACTIONS.

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS OFFICIALLY
REPORT THEIR AIR FORCE CARRIED OUT 123 AIRDROP MISSIONS ON THE CHINA
MAINLAND IN THE PAST 10 YEARS. THE CARGOES REPORTED DROPPED ON
721 CITIES AND COUNTIES IN 18 PROVINCES INCLUDED 3,530 TONS OF 1121
RICE, 1,237 TONS OF VARIOUS DAILY NECESSITIES AND MORE THAN 100
MILLION LEAFLETS, THE NATIONALISTS SAID.

NEW DELHI, INDIA, OCT. 20 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST CHINESE ARE "EXTEN-
SIVELY MOVING TROOPS IN THE DIRECTION OF BHUTAN," THE USUALLY WELL-
INFORMED HINDUSTAN TIMES SAID TODAY. THE NEWSPAPER SAID REPORTS TO
THIS EFFECT HAVE REACHED THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND "THE POSSIBILITY OF
AN INCIDENT ON THE BHUTAN BORDER CANNOT BE RULED OUT." AN
INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN DECLINED COMMENT BUT PRIME MINISTER
NEHRU HAS DECLARED AN ATTACK ON BHUTAN WOULD BE AN ATTACK ON INDIA.

30.24-13287

End. Oct 20